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## LABORATORY REPORT

November 22, 2011

Andy Limmer, P.G.  
Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc.  
13 Executive Drive, Suite 1  
Fairview Heights, IL 62208

**RE: CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10**

Dear Andy:

Enclosed are the results of the samples submitted to our laboratory on November 9, 2011. For your reference, these analyses have been assigned our service request number P1104362.

All analyses were performed according to our laboratory's NELAP and DoD-ELAP-approved quality assurance program. The test results meet requirements of the current NELAP and DoD-ELAP standards, where applicable, and except as noted in the laboratory case narrative provided. For a specific list of NELAP and DoD-ELAP-accredited analytes, refer to the certifications section at [www.caslab.com](http://www.caslab.com). Results are intended to be considered in their entirety and apply only to the samples analyzed and reported herein.

Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. is certified by the California Department of Health Services, NELAP Laboratory Certificate No. 02115CA; Arizona Department of Health Services, Certificate No. AZ0694; Florida Department of Health, NELAP Certification E871020; New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection, NELAP Laboratory Certification ID #CA009; New York State Department of Health, NELAP NY Lab ID No: 11221; Oregon Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program, NELAP ID: CA20007; The American Industrial Hygiene Association, Laboratory #101661; United States Department of Defense Environmental Laboratory Accreditation Program (DoD-ELAP), Certificate No. L10-3-R2; Pennsylvania Registration No. 68-03307; TX Commission of Environmental Quality, NELAP ID T104704413-11-2; Minnesota Department of Health, NELAP Certificate No. 219474; Washington State Department of Ecology, ELAP Lab ID: C946. Each of the certifications listed above have an explicit Scope of Accreditation that applies to specific matrices/methods/analytes; therefore, please contact me for information corresponding to a particular certification.

If you have any questions, please call me at (805) 526-7161.

Respectfully submitted,

**Columbia Analytical Services, Inc.**

Sue Anderson  
Project Manager

Client: Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc.  
Project: CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10

CAS Project No: P1104362

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## CASE NARRATIVE

The samples were received intact under chain of custody on November 9, 2011 and were stored in accordance with the analytical method requirements. Please refer to the sample acceptance check form for additional information. The results reported herein are applicable only to the condition of the samples at the time of sample receipt.

### Sulfur Analysis

The samples were analyzed for twenty sulfur compounds per ASTM D 5504-08 using a gas chromatograph equipped with a sulfur chemiluminescence detector (SCD). All compounds with the exception of hydrogen sulfide and carbonyl sulfide are quantitated against the initial calibration curve for methyl mercaptan.

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*The results of analyses are given in the attached laboratory report. All results are intended to be considered in their entirety, and Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. (CAS) is not responsible for utilization of less than the complete report.*

*Use of Columbia Analytical Services, Inc. (CAS) Name. Client shall not use CAS's name or trademark in any marketing or reporting materials, press releases or in any other manner ("Materials") whatsoever and shall not attribute to CAS any test result, tolerance or specification derived from CAS's data ("Attribution") without CAS's prior written consent, which may be withheld by CAS for any reason in its sole discretion. To request CAS's consent, Client shall provide copies of the proposed Materials or Attribution and describe in writing Client's proposed use of such Materials or Attribution. If CAS has not provided written approval of the Materials or Attribution within ten (10) days of receipt from Client, Client's request to use CAS's name or trademark in any Materials or Attribution shall be deemed denied. CAS may, in its discretion, reasonably charge Client for its time in reviewing Materials or Attribution requests. Client acknowledges and agrees that the unauthorized use of CAS's name or trademark may cause CAS to incur irreparable harm for which the recovery of money damages will be inadequate. Accordingly, Client acknowledges and agrees that a violation shall justify preliminary injunctive relief. For questions contact the laboratory.*

## DETAIL SUMMARY REPORT

Client: Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc.  
Project ID: CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10

Service Request: P1104362

Date Received: 11/9/2011  
Time Received: 09:45

ASTM D5504-01 - Sulfur Bag

Client Sample ID	Lab Code	Matrix	Date Collected	Time Collected	
CW-4	P1104362-001	Air	11/8/2011	16:15	X
CW-5	P1104362-002	Air	11/8/2011	16:20	X
CW-6	P1104362-003	Air	11/8/2011	16:25	X

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Requested Turnaround Time in Business Days (Surcharges) please circle  
1 Day (100%) 2 Day (75%) 3 Day (50%) 4 Day (35%) 5 Day (25%) 10 Day-Standard

CAS Project No. 91104362

Company Name & Address (Reporting Information) <b>Aquatera Environmental Solutions Inc.</b> 13 Executive Drive Suite 1 Fairview Heights IL 62208				Project Name <b>GH RDF Flare Gas Sample</b>				Analysis Method			
				Project Number <b>41733.10</b>				<b>ASTM D5504</b> <b>total sulfur compounds</b>			
Project Manager <b>Andy Limmer</b>				P.O. # / Billing Information							
Phone <b>(618)-628-2001</b>		Fax <b>(618)628-2002</b>		Sampler (Print & Sign) <b>Tim Pool</b>							
Email Address for Result Reporting <b>ALimmer @ aquatera-env.com</b>											
Client Sample ID	Laboratory ID Number	Date Collected	Time Collected	Canister ID (Bar code # - AC, SC, etc.)	Flow Controller ID (Bar code # - FC #)	Canister Start Pressure "Hg	Canister End Pressure "Hg/psig	Sample Volume			
<b>GW-4</b>	<b>①</b>	<b>11-8-11</b>	<b>1615</b>	<b>90675-46114</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>Include H<sub>2</sub>S</b>	
<b>GW-5</b>	<b>②</b>	<b>11-8-11</b>	<b>1620</b>	<b>90675-46309</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>X</b>		<b>↓</b>	
<b>GW-6</b>	<b>③</b>	<b>11-8-11</b>	<b>1625</b>	<b>90675-46123</b>				<b>X</b>			
<b>Report Tier Levels - please select</b>											
Tier I - Results (Default if not specified) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>											
Tier II (Results + QC Summaries) _____											
Tier III (Results + QC & Calibration Summaries) _____											
Tier IV (Data Validation Package) 10% Surcharge _____											
EDD required Yes / No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>											
Type: _____											
Relinquished by: (Signature) _____				Date: <b>11-8-11</b>	Time: <b>5:00 pm</b>	Received by: (Signature) _____			Date: <b>11/8/11</b>	Time: <b>09:05</b>	
Relinquished by: (Signature) _____				Date: _____	Time: _____	Received by: (Signature) _____			Date: _____	Time: _____	
Cooler / Blank Temperature _____ °C											

WM00946



### Sample Acceptance Check Form

Client: Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc. Work order: P1104362  
Project: CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10  
Sample(s) received on: 11/9/11 Date opened: 11/9/11 by: MZAMORA

**Note:** This form is used for all samples received by CAS. The use of this form for custody seals is strictly meant to indicate presence/absence and not as an indication of compliance or nonconformity. Thermal preservation and pH will only be evaluated either at the request of the client and/or as required by the method/SOP.

	Yes	No	N/A
1 Were <b>sample containers</b> properly marked with client sample ID?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 Container(s) <b>supplied by CAS</b> ?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Did <b>sample containers</b> arrive in good condition?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 Were <b>chain-of-custody</b> papers used and filled out?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 Did <b>sample container labels</b> and/or tags agree with custody papers?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 Was <b>sample volume</b> received adequate for analysis?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Are samples within specified holding times?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 Was proper <b>temperature</b> (thermal preservation) of cooler at receipt adhered to?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
9 Was a <b>trip blank</b> received?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
10 Were <b>custody seals</b> on outside of cooler/Box?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Location of seal(s)? _____ Sealing Lid?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Were signature and date included?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Were seals intact?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Were custody seals on outside of sample container?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Location of seal(s)? _____ Sealing Lid?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Were signature and date included?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Were seals intact?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
11 Do containers have appropriate <b>preservation</b> , according to method/SOP or Client specified information?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Is there a client indication that the submitted samples are <b>pH</b> preserved?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Were <b>VOA vials</b> checked for presence/absence of air bubbles?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Does the client/method/SOP require that the analyst check the sample pH and <u>if necessary</u> alter it?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
12 <b>Tubes:</b> Are the tubes capped and intact?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Do they contain moisture?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
13 <b>Badges:</b> Are the badges properly capped and intact?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Are dual bed badges separated and individually capped and intact?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Lab Sample ID	Container Description	Required pH *	Received pH	Adjusted pH	VOA Headspace (Presence/Absence)	Receipt / Preservation Comments
P1104362-001.01	1 L Zefon Bag					
P1104362-002.01	1 L Zefon Bag					
P1104362-003.01	1 L Zefon Bag					

Explain any discrepancies: (include lab sample ID numbers): \_\_\_\_\_

## RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

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**Client:** Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc.  
**Client Sample ID:** CW-4  
**Client Project ID:** CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10

CAS Project ID: P1104362  
CAS Sample ID: P1104362-001

**Test Code:** ASTM D 5504-08  
**Instrument ID:** Agilent 7890A/GC22/SCD  
**Analyst:** Lauryn Keeler  
**Sampling Media:** 1 L Zefon Bag  
**Test Notes:**

**Date Collected:** 11/8/11  
**Time Collected:** 16:15  
**Date Received:** 11/9/11  
**Date Analyzed:** 11/9/11  
**Time Analyzed:** 12:39  
**Volume(s) Analyzed:** 1.0 ml(s)

CAS #	Compound	Result µg/m <sup>3</sup>	MRL µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Result ppbV	MRL ppbV	Data Qualifier
7783-06-4	Hydrogen Sulfide	27,000	7.0	20,000	5.0	
463-58-1	Carbonyl Sulfide	300	12	120	5.0	
74-93-1	Methyl Mercaptan	11,000	9.8	5,500	5.0	
75-08-1	Ethyl Mercaptan	390	13	150	5.0	
75-18-3	Dimethyl Sulfide	41,000	13	16,000	5.0	
75-15-0	Carbon Disulfide	280	7.8	90	2.5	
75-33-2	Isopropyl Mercaptan	1,500	16	470	5.0	
75-66-1	tert-Butyl Mercaptan	2,700	18	730	5.0	
107-03-9	n-Propyl Mercaptan	170	16	55	5.0	
624-89-5	Ethyl Methyl Sulfide	460	16	150	5.0	
110-02-1	Thiophene	1,800	17	530	5.0	
513-44-0	Isobutyl Mercaptan	560	18	150	5.0	W
352-93-2	Diethyl Sulfide	72	18	20	5.0	
109-79-5	n-Butyl Mercaptan	260	18	72	5.0	
624-92-0	Dimethyl Disulfide	310	9.6	82	2.5	
616-44-4	3-Methylthiophene	520	20	130	5.0	
110-01-0	Tetrahydrothiophene	93	18	26	5.0	
638-02-8	2,5-Dimethylthiophene	42	23	9.1	5.0	
872-55-9	2-Ethylthiophene	45	23	9.8	5.0	
110-81-6	Diethyl Disulfide	ND	12	ND	2.5	

ND = Compound was analyzed for, but not detected above the laboratory reporting limit.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit - The minimum quantity of a target analyte that can be confidently determined by the referenced method.

W = Result quantified, but the corresponding peak was detected outside of generated retention time window.

## RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

Page 1 of 1

**Client:** Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc.

**Client Sample ID:** CW-5

**Client Project ID:** CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10

CAS Project ID: P1104362

CAS Sample ID: P1104362-002

**Test Code:** ASTM D 5504-08

**Instrument ID:** Agilent 7890A/GC22/SCD

**Analyst:** Lauryn Keeler

**Sampling Media:** 1 L Zefon Bag

**Test Notes:**

Date Collected: 11/8/11

Time Collected: 16:20

Date Received: 11/9/11

Date Analyzed: 11/9/11

Time Analyzed: 12:58

Volume(s) Analyzed: 1.0 ml(s)

CAS #	Compound	Result µg/m <sup>3</sup>	MRL µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Result ppbV	MRL ppbV	Data Qualifier
7783-06-4	Hydrogen Sulfide	33,000	7.0	24,000	5.0	
463-58-1	Carbonyl Sulfide	300	12	120	5.0	
74-93-1	Methyl Mercaptan	12,000	9.8	6,200	5.0	
75-08-1	Ethyl Mercaptan	430	13	170	5.0	
75-18-3	Dimethyl Sulfide	41,000	13	16,000	5.0	
75-15-0	Carbon Disulfide	290	7.8	92	2.5	
75-33-2	Isopropyl Mercaptan	1,600	16	520	5.0	
75-66-1	tert-Butyl Mercaptan	2,800	18	760	5.0	
107-03-9	n-Propyl Mercaptan	200	16	63	5.0	
624-89-5	Ethyl Methyl Sulfide	460	16	150	5.0	
110-02-1	Thiophene	2,000	17	580	5.0	
513-44-0	Isobutyl Mercaptan	570	18	160	5.0	W
352-93-2	Diethyl Sulfide	71	18	19	5.0	
109-79-5	n-Butyl Mercaptan	290	18	79	5.0	
624-92-0	Dimethyl Disulfide	210	9.6	54	2.5	
616-44-4	3-Methylthiophene	540	20	130	5.0	
110-01-0	Tetrahydrothiophene	88	18	25	5.0	
638-02-8	2,5-Dimethylthiophene	51	23	11	5.0	
872-55-9	2-Ethylthiophene	60	23	13	5.0	
110-81-6	Diethyl Disulfide	ND	12	ND	2.5	

ND = Compound was analyzed for, but not detected above the laboratory reporting limit.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit - The minimum quantity of a target analyte that can be confidently determined by the referenced method.

W = Result quantified, but the corresponding peak was detected outside of generated retention time window.



## RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

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**Client:** Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc.

**Client Sample ID:** CW-6

**Client Project ID:** CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10

CAS Project ID: P1104362

CAS Sample ID: P1104362-003

Test Code: ASTM D 5504-08

Instrument ID: Agilent 7890A/GC22/SCD

Analyst: Laurn Keeler

Sampling Media: 1 L Zefon Bag

Test Notes:

Date Collected: 11/8/11

Time Collected: 16:25

Date Received: 11/9/11

Date Analyzed: 11/9/11

Time Analyzed: 13:16

Volume(s) Analyzed: 1.0 ml(s)

CAS #	Compound	Result µg/m <sup>3</sup>	MRL µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Result ppbV	MRL ppbV	Data Qualifier
7783-06-4	Hydrogen Sulfide	33,000	7.0	23,000	5.0	
463-58-1	Carbonyl Sulfide	280	12	110	5.0	
74-93-1	Methyl Mercaptan	12,000	9.8	6,000	5.0	
75-08-1	Ethyl Mercaptan	420	13	170	5.0	
75-18-3	Dimethyl Sulfide	39,000	13	16,000	5.0	
75-15-0	Carbon Disulfide	270	7.8	88	2.5	
75-33-2	Isopropyl Mercaptan	1,500	16	500	5.0	
75-66-1	tert-Butyl Mercaptan	2,700	18	720	5.0	
107-03-9	n-Propyl Mercaptan	190	16	60	5.0	
624-89-5	Ethyl Methyl Sulfide	450	16	140	5.0	
110-02-1	Thiophene	1,900	17	560	5.0	
513-44-0	Isobutyl Mercaptan	550	18	150	5.0	W
352-93-2	Diethyl Sulfide	64	18	17	5.0	
109-79-5	n-Butyl Mercaptan	290	18	78	5.0	
624-92-0	Dimethyl Disulfide	190	9.6	49	2.5	
616-44-4	3-Methylthiophene	530	20	130	5.0	
110-01-0	Tetrahydrothiophene	88	18	24	5.0	
638-02-8	2,5-Dimethylthiophene	47	23	10	5.0	
872-55-9	2-Ethylthiophene	56	23	12	5.0	
110-81-6	Diethyl Disulfide	ND	12	ND	2.5	

ND = Compound was analyzed for, but not detected above the laboratory reporting limit.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit - The minimum quantity of a target analyte that can be confidently determined by the referenced method.

W = Result quantified, but the corresponding peak was detected outside of generated retention time window.



## RESULTS OF ANALYSIS

Page 1 of 1

**Client:** Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc.

**Client Sample ID:** Method Blank

**Client Project ID:** CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10

CAS Project ID: P1104362

CAS Sample ID: P111109-MB

Test Code: ASTM D 5504-08

Instrument ID: Agilent 7890A/GC22/SCD

Analyst: Lauryn Keeler

Sampling Media: 1 L Zefon Bag

Test Notes:

Date Collected: NA

Time Collected: NA

Date Received: NA

Date Analyzed: 11/09/11

Time Analyzed: 09:18

Volume(s) Analyzed: 1.0 ml(s)

CAS #	Compound	Result µg/m <sup>3</sup>	MRL µg/m <sup>3</sup>	Result ppbV	MRL ppbV	Data Qualifier
7783-06-4	Hydrogen Sulfide	ND	7.0	ND	5.0	
463-58-1	Carbonyl Sulfide	ND	12	ND	5.0	
74-93-1	Methyl Mercaptan	ND	9.8	ND	5.0	
75-08-1	Ethyl Mercaptan	ND	13	ND	5.0	
75-18-3	Dimethyl Sulfide	ND	13	ND	5.0	
75-15-0	Carbon Disulfide	ND	7.8	ND	2.5	
75-33-2	Isopropyl Mercaptan	ND	16	ND	5.0	
75-66-1	tert-Butyl Mercaptan	ND	18	ND	5.0	
107-03-9	n-Propyl Mercaptan	ND	16	ND	5.0	
624-89-5	Ethyl Methyl Sulfide	ND	16	ND	5.0	
110-02-1	Thiophene	ND	17	ND	5.0	
513-44-0	Isobutyl Mercaptan	ND	18	ND	5.0	
352-93-2	Diethyl Sulfide	ND	18	ND	5.0	
109-79-5	n-Butyl Mercaptan	ND	18	ND	5.0	
624-92-0	Dimethyl Disulfide	ND	9.6	ND	2.5	
616-44-4	3-Methylthiophene	ND	20	ND	5.0	
110-01-0	Tetrahydrothiophene	ND	18	ND	5.0	
638-02-8	2,5-Dimethylthiophene	ND	23	ND	5.0	
872-55-9	2-Ethylthiophene	ND	23	ND	5.0	
110-81-6	Diethyl Disulfide	ND	12	ND	2.5	

ND = Compound was analyzed for, but not detected above the laboratory reporting limit.

MRL = Method Reporting Limit - The minimum quantity of a target analyte that can be confidently determined by the referenced method.

## LABORATORY CONTROL SAMPLE SUMMARY

Page 1 of 1

**Client:** Aquaterra Environmental Solutions, Inc.

**Client Sample ID:** Lab Control Sample

**Client Project ID:** CH RDF Flare Gas Sample / 4733.10

CAS Project ID: P1104362

CAS Sample ID: P111109-LCS

Test Code: ASTM D 5504-08

Instrument ID: Agilent 7890A/GC22/SCD

Analyst: Lauryn Keeler

Sampling Media: 1 L Zefon Bag

Test Notes:

Date Collected: NA

Date Received: NA

Date Analyzed: 11/09/11

Volume(s) Analyzed: NA ml(s)

CAS #	Compound	Spike Amount ppbV	Result ppbV	% Recovery	CAS	Data Qualifier
					Acceptance Limits	
7783-06-4	Hydrogen Sulfide	2,380	2,040	86	51-141	
463-58-1	Carbonyl Sulfide	2,470	1,940	79	63-147	
74-93-1	Methyl Mercaptan	2,360	2,290	97	54-156	